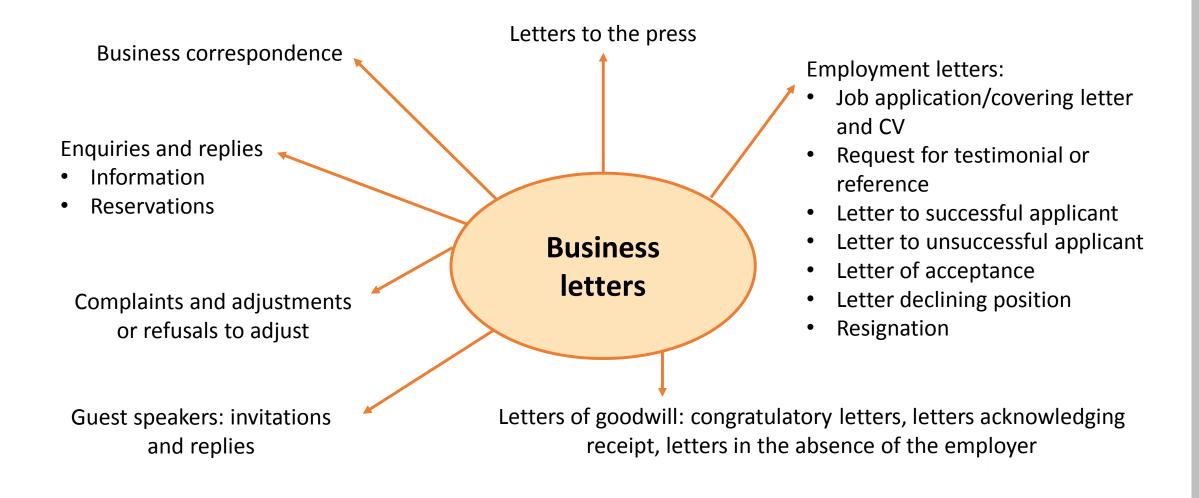
### **Business letters**

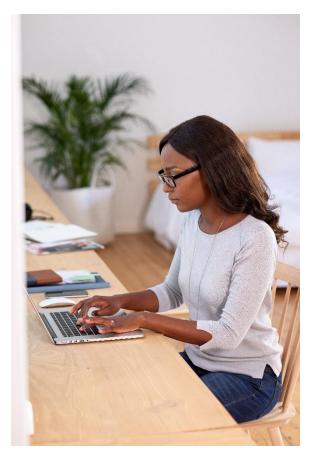
#### **Overview**



# General business correspondence

### Writing a business letter

- Identify the receiver.
- Get the facts together.
- Decide the relevant facts.
- Decide the format and layout.
- Draft a rough version.
- Think of the audience.
- Proofread the letter.
- Finalise the letter.
- Print the letter on an official letterhead.
- Sign and send it.



You represent the company in every letter you send

#### Letterhead with sender's details SAMEDAY CARPETS Reference number (only if applicable) Line open above 245 Barr Street Tel: (031) 678 6567 MORNINGSIDE Fax: (031) 678 9878 Date samedaycarpets@iafrica.com 4001 Line open above Month written out Ref: MN/709 4 8 May 20\_ Receiver's address Line open above Mrs S Sinclair Starts with receiver's name – Mrs S The Manager Sinclair and/or job title - The Manager Glitterati Gifts & Stationers Company or organisation name if 45 Barnes Road receiver works there STANGER PO Box number OR street number, then 4449 street name CITY IN CAPITAL LETTERS Dear Mrs Sinclair Postal code COMPLAINT ABOUT CARPETING Salutation Thank you for your letter of 4 May 20 Line open above If name of receiver is known: Dear Mrs Sinclair Never put in the initial or use a first If name of receiver is not known: Dear Sir We also OR Dear Madam OR Dear Sir/Madam Subjectline Line open above CAPITAL LETTERS We regret Very specific summary for letter Introductory paragraph Line open above I can assure you that your problem will be sorted out soon. Thank you Initial letter - give reason for writing for your patience. Reply letter - Say"thank you" for letter received and summarise the request or Yours sincerely complaint in it K. Knight K KNIGHT Line open above each paragraph MANAGER One main point with sub-points per paragraph Numbered list allowed in paragraph Complimentary close Closing paragraph Line open above Line open above Dear (Name): Yours sincerely Express goodwill in these ways - For enquiry or complaint, express Dear Sir or Madam: Yours faithfully Signature thanks or confidence in the receiver's Name ability to sort out matters Title in capital letters (if applicable) - For apology, repeat apology made at

the beginning

### **Enquiries and replies concerning information**

#### Making an enquiry

- Give the relevant account number, etc.
- Use a suitable line opening.
- State what you want to know.
- Specify your requests.
- End with an appropriate closing line.



### **Enquiries and replies concerning information**

#### Replying to an enquiry

- It is important to respond quickly.
- If unable, acknowledge receipt.
- If necessary, offer an explanation.
- End with an appropriate closing line.



Gather as much information as possible

### **Letters of complaint**

### Lodging a complaint

- Write an opening line expressing goodwill.
- Give the reference and other details.
- State what caused the present complaint.
- Propose a reasonable solution.
- End with an appropriate closing line.



A rude comment will only annoy the recipient and cause unpleasantness

### **Letters of complaint**

#### Replying to a complaint

- Check the facts and get both sides of the story.
- Decide on the degree of subjectivity from your side.
- Thank the person bringing the matter to your attention.
- If you or your company is wrong, apologise and offer a solution.
- If the complainant is wrong, explain the matter and provide details.
- End with a closing line of goodwill.

### Letters requesting or refusing adjustment

Whether you are asking for, or denying the adjustment, in all cases:

- Give all the necessary details.
- Explain the situation objectively.
- Remain polite and use correct language.
- End with an expression of goodwill.





# Invitation and letters to the press

### Invitations to, and replies from, guest speakers

### Inviting a guest speaker

- The invitation should contain the:
  - Date, time and place
  - Reason for the event
  - Brief company background
  - Proposed programme, etc.



An organisation may want to invite a guest speaker for a formal event

### Invitations to, and replies from, guest speakers

#### Replying to an invitation as a guest speaker

- The person may return a negative or positive reply.
- If accepted, arrangements may be done over the phone.
- Confirm everything in writing, however, to keep records.

### Letters to the press

### Whether mailed, faxed or emailed, letters to the press should:

- Give your full name and address
- Have "Sir" or "Madam" as a salutation



Don't abuse any public platform available to you

### **Employment letters**

### Covering letters for job applications

### The covering letter should contain the following:

- Yours and the recipient's name and address
- The position being advertised
- Where you saw the advertisement
- Your interests and strengths
- Why you are applying
- Your availability for an interview and work
- Attached CV



Even a prescribed application form would benefit from a short covering letter

### Job application forms

### When filling in a job application form you should:

- Read through it
- Use a pencil to mark information that's not at hand
- Print clearly
- Reread the form
- Take care to post or email it



Type carefully when completing an online form

### Requests for testimonials

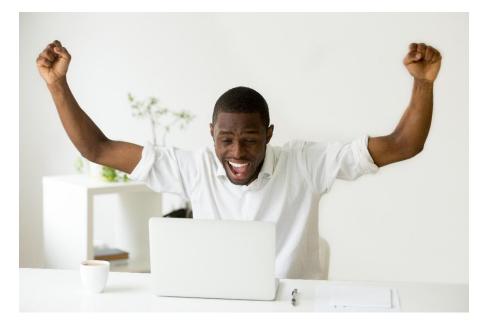
A testimonial is a formal letter by your previous employer in which he or she states:

- How long you worked there (starting date to ending date)
- What position(s) you held and your main duties
- Your best qualities as an employee and as a person
- His or her full name, work address and contact details

### **Letters of appointment**

#### **Confirming a successful application**

- Details that need to be put in writing include:
  - Date of commencing work
  - Working hours
  - Job title and salary
  - Job description, etc.



A successful job applicant

### **Letters of appointment**

### Confirming an unsuccessful application

- Contact all other applicants.
- State that they were unsuccessful.
- If you can, give a reason why.
- Thank them for their interest.
- Wish them success in their future employment.



An unsuccessful job applicant

### **Letters of resignation**

- When resigning, it's always best to do it in such a way that you don't harm any existing relationships.
- Think the matter over carefully and weigh up your reasons.



Take time and think straight before resigning

### Letters of goodwill

### **Congratulatory letters**

### Use the correct language and style to convey information:

- Use a formal style if you don't know the person well.
- With an informal goodwill letter you can be less formal.



### Letters acknowledging receipt

Use the company letterhead and state the topic of the sender's letter. Then:

- Thank the person for sending.
- Explain the next step.
- Say when they can expect to hear from you.
- Give your full contact details.
- If you cannot be of assistance, suggest helpful alternatives.



Tackle a difficult response letter first thing in the morning

### Letters in the absence of the employer

## In some cases, you will be allowed to answer certain letters while your superior is absent. For instance:

- You can help the customer.
- If you can't assist, redirect to someone who can.
- The client needs to know if they can be helped when the superior is back.



Always consult a senior colleague if uncertain